

## 1. Surat Yonos

Verse Number	The word	The Tafsir
2	قَدَمَ صَدَقَ	A high elevated status and a position of precedence
3	اسْتَوَى عَلَى الْعَرْشِ	Establishing on the Throne in a way befitting His Majesty (Glorified be He)
4	بِالْقِسْطِ	Justly
4	حَمِيمٍ	Scalding water
5	قَدَّرَهُ مَنَازِلَ	He made the moon have phases
7	لَا يَرْجُونَ لِقَاءَنَا	They do not expect the meeting with Us due to their denying the Resurrection.
10	دَعْوَاهُمْ	Their supplication
11	لَفُضِّيَ إِلَيْهِمْ أَجْلُهُمْ	They would have been destroyed and annihilated.
11	فِي طُغْيَانِهِمْ	In their intransigence and transgression, resulting in disbelief
11	يَعْتَمُونَ	Blind themselves to the guidance or remain hesitant and perplexed
12	الضَّرَّ	Misfortune, illness or hardship
12	دَعَانَا لِجَنبِهِ	He calls upon Us, while lying down on his side, to relieve him of his misfortune.
12	مَرًّا	He continues in his disbelief, heedless of such admonition.
13	الْقُرُونِ	Communities, such as the people of Nuh, `Ad and Thamud
13	ظَلَمُوا	Through disbelieving and denying their messengers
14	جَعَلْنَاكُمْ خُلَافًا	We appointed you vicegerents after destroying them.
16	لَا أَدْرَاكُمْ بِهِ	Nor would He have made it known to you through me.
18	لَا يُفْلِحُ الْمَجْرِمُونَ	They will never achieve their desires
19	سُبْحَانَهُ	A way of exalting Allah (Exalted be He)
21	ضُرَاءَ مَسْتَهْمٍ	Drought that had afflicted them
21	لَهُمْ مَكْرٌ	They deny, belie and mock
21	اللَّهُ أَسْرَعُ مَكْرًا	Allah is swifter at requiting and punishment
22	رِيحٍ عَاصِفٍ	A stormy wind, blowing violently
22	أَحِيطَ بِهِمْ	Destruction surrounds them from every side.
23	يَبْغُونَ	They act wrongly and corruptly.
24	مِثْلَ الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا	Its condition with regard to how it swiftly disappears.
24	زَخْرَفَهَا	Its splendor due to the different colors of the plants
24	أَمْرُنَا	The pests and epidemics that devastate it
24	حَصِيدًا	Like the crops which have been reaped with sickles

24	لم تَعْن	Its plants had not flourished or they had not existed.
26	الحسنى	The best lodge (Paradise)
26	زيادة	Beholding Allah's Noble Countenance therein
26	لا يرهق وجوههم	Shall not overcome or cover their faces
26	قتر	Dust
26	ذلة	Ignominy
27	عاصم	No protector to save them from the Punishment and Wrath of Allah
27	أغشيت وجوههم	Had been covered with, go over
28	مكانكم	Stop in your place
28	فزينا بينهم	separated them
30	تبلو	Experience, know or read
32	ربكم الحق	Whose Lordship is firmly proved and substantiated through doubtless evidence
32	فأنى تُصرفون؟	How then do you allow your selves to turn away from the truth towards disbelief and falsehood?
33	حقت	Has become established
34	فأنى توفكون؟	How then are you turned away from the way of guidance?
35	لا يهدي	one who is not himself guided
39	ياتهم تأويله	The consequence of the threats made therein
43	ينظر إليك	See the clear signs of his Prophethood
47	بالقسط	Justly, either in this world or on the Day of Reckoning
50	أرايتم	Inform me about Allah's chastisement
50	بياتاً	By night
51	آلآن؟	Is it only then, when it has befallen you, that you will believe therein?
53	يستنبونك	They mockingly ask you to inform them about the punishment
53	إي وربي	Yes, by my Lord
53	وما أنتم بمعجزين	You cannot avoid Allah's Punishment by escaping (from it).
54	أسروا الندامة	They will keep their remorse and grief secret
59	أرايتم	Inform me
59	أذن لكم	Has Allah told you to make that lawful or unlawful?
59	تفترون	Do you invent lies about Allah?
61	تكون في شأن	Occupied with any important business, any matter of concern
61	تُقبضون فيه	When you are engaged therein

61	ما يعزب	Escapes or is hidden from
61	مِثْقَالِ ذَرَّةٍ	The weight of the smallest ant, or a particle of dust
65	إِنَّ الْعِزَّةَ لِلَّهِ	Allah is the Vanquisher and the One Who has total power over all His Kingdom
66	يُخْرِصُونَ	They invent lies about Allah (Exalted be He)
68	سُبْحَانَهُ	Exalt Allah (Exalted be He) as He is high above what they falsely attribute to Him
68	سُلْطَانٍ	Warrant, proof
71	كَبِيرٍ عَلَيْكُمْ	Too great to bear
71	مَقَامِي	My sojourn, my extended stay among you
71	فَأَجْمَعُوا أَمْرَكُمْ	Resolve upon your scheme
71	وَشُرَكَاءَكُم	Together with your associates
71	غَمَةً	Too vague or too ambiguous
71	اقضوا إليّ	Then carry out what you desire
71	لَا تُنظِرُونِ	Do not give me respite
73	جَعَلْنَاهُمْ خُلَافَاءَ	Vicegerents who succeeded those whom We drowned
74	نَطْبَعُ	We seal, stamp upon
77	لِتَلْفِتُنَا	To pervert us, to turn us away
83	أَنْ يَفْتَنَهُمْ	That he (Pharaoh) might persecute and torture them
85	لَا تَجْعَلْنَا فِتْنَةً	Subject to torture
77	تَبَوَّءُوا لِقَوْمِكُمْ..	Appoint for them...
77	قِبْلَةً	Places in which to perform prayers facing the prayer direction
88	اطْمَسْ عَلَى أَمْوَالِهِمْ	Destroy or spoil their riches
88	أَشَدَّ عَلَى قُلُوبِهِمْ	Stamp upon their hearts
90	بَغْيًا وَعُدْوَانًا	In insolence and transgression
91	أَلَا أَلَا؟	What! Now! Do you believe now that the punishment has already befallen you?
92	آيَةً	A sign, a lesson showing Our Punishment
93	بِوَأْنَا	We lodged
93	مُبَوَّأً صَدَقًا	A noble pleasant place of residence
94	الْمُمْتَرِينَ	The waverers; those who doubt it
98	عَذَابِ الْخِزْيِ	Degradation and disgrace
100	يَجْعَلُ الرَّجْسَ	Abomination or chastisement
105	أَقِمْ وَجْهَكَ لِلدِّينِ	Set your course resolutely towards the religion of Islam

105	حنيفا	Inclining away from all the false religions
108	بوكيل	I am not a guardian over you to be responsible for your deeds.

## 2. Surat Hod

Verse Number	The word	The Tafsir
1	أُحْكمت آياتِه	Perfectly arranged, with wonderful and splendid meanings
1	فصّلت	Were revealed at separate times, according to Allah's Wisdom
5	يثنون صدورهم	They fold up their breasts to hide their disbelief and hatred
5	ليستخفوا منه	From Allah, out of their ignorance
5	يستغشون ثيابهم	They wrap themselves up completely with their garments to make sure that they are hidden.
6	يعلم مُستقرّها	Its dwelling-place in the loins or in the wombs, etc.
6	مستودعها	Its repository in the loins or in the wombs, etc.
7	ليبلوكم	In order to test you
7	أحسن عملا	More obedient to Allah & more fearful of approaching what Allah has prohibited.
8	أمة معدودة	For a few days
8	حاق بهم	Shall surround and inflict them
9	إنه لينوس	He is the most despondent and hopeless.
9	كفور	He often denies Allah's blessing and is ungrateful
10	ضراء مسته	Some misfortune or some hardship that had befallen him
10	إنه لفرح	He meets prosperity with an exultant, wanton and boastful attitude
10	فخور	Acting boastfully in front of the people (such is his conduct) in return for what he has been given
12	وكيل	Allah is the guardian over all things, and The preserver of all things
15	لا يُخسون	The reward of their works will not be diminished
16	حبط	Will be vain in the Hereafter
17	بيّنة	Certainty and a clear proof; the Qur'an
17	شاهد	A witness to the veracity of the fact that it is revealed from Allah, and hence it is miraculous
17	مرية منه	In doubt concerning its being revealed from Allah
18	الأشهاد	The angels, the Prophets and one's limbs
19	يبغونها عوجا	Seeking that the way be crooked or deviates others (from the Truth)
20	مُعجزين	You cannot avoid Allah's Punishment by escaping (in the earth)

22	لا جرَمَ	Without doubt, verily and assuredly
23	أُخْبِتُوا إِلَى رَبِّهِمْ	Those who feel reassured about Allah's Promise or fear Him (& His Punishment)
27	المُلاّ	The respected elders and the chieftains
27	بِادِي الرَّأْيِ	By taking a superficial view, without reflecting or searching for any verification
28	أرَأَيْتُمْ	Inform me
28	فَعُمِّيْتَ عَلَيْكُمْ	It has been concealed from you.
31	خَزَائِنَ اللَّهِ	Allah's stores of provision and wealth
31	تَزْدِرِي أَعْيُنَكُمْ	Those whom your eyes scorn and belittle.
33	مَا أَنْتُمْ بِمُعْجِزِينَ	You cannot avoid Allah's Punishment by escaping (from it)
34	أَنْ يُغْوِيَكُمْ	Keep you astray
35	فَعَلِيّ إِجْرَامِي	The punishment for incurring such a sin
36	فَلَا تَبْتَئِسْ	Do not be saddened
37	بِأَعْيُنِنَا	Under Our care, observation and protection
37	يُخْزِيهِ	Degrading and abasing him
39	يَحِلُّ عَلَيْهِ	Is justified against him and thus falls on him
40	فَارِ التَّنُّورِ	The water gushed forth from the baker's oven
41	مَجْرِيهَا	During its course, wherever it sails
41	مُرْسَاها	and its mooring, wherever it stops
43	سَأُوِي	I shall take refuge in
43	لَا عَاصِمَ	There is none that can protect or save
44	أَقْلَعِي	Withhold or stop the rain
44	غِيظَ المَاءِ	The waters subsided, decreased and sank into the earth
44	اسْتَوَتْ عَلَى الجُودِيِّ	The ship came to rest upon Al-Judy, a Mountain in Mesopotamia, near Mosul.
44	بُعْدَا	Perish and destruction is for...
48	بَرَكَاتٍ	Blessings and good things growing endlessly (for you)
51	فَطَرَنِي	Who originated and created me
52	السَّمَاءِ	The rain
52	مَدْرَارًا	In abundance; abundant rainfall that does not cause any harm
54	اعْتَرَاكَ	Has touched you
54	بِسُوءٍ	With madness and dementia
55	فَكِيدُونِي	So plot against me, devise ways to destroy me

55	لا تُنظرون	Give me no respite, grant me no reprieve
56	أخذ بناصيتها	He is its possessor and subjugator
57	حفيظ	Preserver and Watcher over all things
58	غليظ	A severe chastisement
59	جبار	Arrogant and haughty
59	عنيد	Transgressor and one who is obstinate with regard to the truth
60	بُعدا لعاد	Perdition and being removed far from Allah's mercy
61	استعمركم فيها	He has made you inhabitants, living therein
62	مُرِيب	Disquieting doubt which leads to total uncertainty
63	أرأيتم	Inform me
63	بيّنة	Certainty, clear proof and insight
63	تخسير	Loss, if I disobey Him
64	آية	A miraculous sign proving the veracity of my prophethood
67	الصيحة	A cry from the heavens causing death
67	جاثمين	Lifeless and motionless
68	لم يغنوا فيها	As if they never lived therein in luxury
68	بُعدا لثمود	Perdition and being removed far from Allah's mercy
69	بعجل حنيد	Roasted on the coals in a pit
70	نكرهم	He was suspicious of them and mistrusted them
70	أوجس منهم خيفة	He kept his fear of them secret inside himself
72	يا ويلتا	An exclamation used in reaction to a serious matter
73	مجيد	He is the most generous concerning giving good and free bounties
74	الزوع	Awe, fear
75	لحيم	Long-suffering, not impatient
75	أواه	Extremely kind-hearted due to his fear of Allah
75	منيب	Always returning to Allah (Glorified be He) in repentance
77	سيء بهم	He was grieved and did not like that they had come, out of fear of them being harmed (by his nation)
77	ضاق بهم ذرعا	He felt that he did not have the power to protect them
77	يوم عصيب	This is a very difficult and crucial day
78	يُهرعون إليه	Hastening towards him, as if they were being pushed
78	لا تُخزون	Do not disgrace me before my guests

79	من حقّ	Need or desire
80	أوي إلى ركن	I could resort to some strong clan that would support me against you
81	يقطع من الليل	During a part of the night, or in the last part of the night
82	سجيل	Clay baked in fire
82	منضود	One after another, or collected together to be ready to be thrown at them as a punishment
83	مسومة	Marked with fire, or each one of them was marked with the name of the person it would strike
84	أراكم بخير	In prosperity, which precludes any need to diminish the measure or the weight
84	يوم مُحيط	All-destructive
85	بالقسط	In justice, neither giving less or more than what is due
85	لا تبخسوا	Do not diminish (the value of things)
85	لا تعثوا	Do not spread corruption
86	بقية الله	The lawful remainder which Allah leaves with you
86	بحفيظ	One who watches you, so that I would be able to requite you for your deeds
88	أرايتم	Inform me
88	بيّنة	Guidance and insight
89	لا يجرمكم	Cause you
91	رهطك	Your family or clan
92	وراءكم ظهرياً	Neglected, behind your backs
93	مكانتكم	According to your best ability
93	ارتقبوا	Wait for the consequence of your affair
94	الصيحة	A cry from Heaven causing trembling and death
94	جاثمين	Lifeless and motionless
95	لم يغنوا فيها	As if they never lived therein in luxury
95	بعدا لمدين	Perdition and being removed far from Allah's mercy
95	بعدت ثمود	Perished before (them)
96	سلطان ميبين	A manifest and evident proof of the veracity of his message
98	يقدم قومه	He will lead them
98	فأوردهم النار	He will admit them to the Fire due to his and their disbelief

98	الورد المورود	The place where they will enter; the Fire
99	الرّفد المرفود	The gift that they will be given; i.e. the curse
100	حصيد	There are no vestiges thereof, like crops that have been harvested and mown down with sickles
101	غير تتبيب	Anything but ruin
106	زفير	Exhaling with difficulty
106	شهيق	Inhalation
108	غير مجذوذ	Unending and not withheld from them
110	مُرِب	Disquieting doubt which leads to total uncertainty
112	لا تطغوا	Do not overstep the bounds set by Allah
113	لا تركنوا . .	Do not incline with love toward
114	زُلُفا من الليل	Shortly before night
114	ذكرا للذّاكِرِين	An admonition
116	القرون	Past generations
116	أولوا بقية	Men of good sense, men of religion and virtue
116	ما أترفوا فيه	The comfort and wealth which they were given in this world
119	تمّت	Has been justified and fulfilled
121	مكانتكم	According to your best ability
84	أراكم بخير	In prosperity, which precludes any need to diminish the measure or the weight
84	يوم مُحيط	All-destructive
85	بالقسط	In justice, neither giving less or more than what is due
85	لا تبخسوا	Do not diminish (the value of things)
85	لا تعثوا	Do not spread corruption

### 3. Surat Yusuf

Verse Number	The word	The Tafsir
3	نُفِّصَ عَلَيْكَ	We (will) relate or clarify to you, O Muhammad
6	يجتبيك	Selects you for great matters
6	تأويل الأحاديث	The interpretation of visions
8	نحن عَصبة	We are a band who is able to fulfill its affairs with no need for anybody

		else's help?
8	ضلال مُبين	He is in manifest error as he prefers them over us
9	اطرحوه أرضا	Cast him away into some distant land which is far from his father
9	يخُلُّ لكم وجهه أبيكم	So that he might turn his love & attention to you, & not be distracted by anyone else
10	غياية الجبّ	The darkest recess at the bottom of a well
10	السيّارة	Some travelers
12	يرتع	Enjoy having delicious foods
12	يلعب	To race and shoot arrows
15	أجمعوا	Resolved and were of one mind
17	نستبق	Competing in shooting arrows
18	سوّلت	It was made to seem fair and easy to you
18	فصبر جميل	One in which one does not complain, except to Allah (Glorified be He)
19	سيّارة	Travelers going from Median to Egypt
19	واردهم	The one who goes to the source of water to draw water from it for rest of caravan
19	فأدلى دلوّه	he let down his bucket into the well to fill it with water
19	أسرّوه	The water drawer and his company concealed from their people the fact that they found him in the well, or his brothers (became aware of this and came to him, and they) hid him, that is, they disguised his real status
19	بضاعة	A piece of merchandise
20	شروه	Either his brothers or the caravan water drawers sold him
20	بثمن بخص	A price which was clearly much less than his real value
21	أكرمي مثواه	Give him an honorable, pleasant place of residence (with us)
21	غالب على أمره	Allah controls all destiny; no one can repel His destiny
22	بلغ أشده	His prime
23	راودته	She craved that he would lie with her
23	هيت لك	Come, hurry, I am yours
23	معاذ الله	I seek refuge completely in Allah from such a thing
24	همّ بها	He would have sought the same but he was an infallible prophet
24	المُخلصين	Selected (by Allah) to perform acts of obedience to Him, or to convey His message
25	استبقا الباب	They raced with one another to the door; Joseph wanted to leave and she wanted to lock the door
25	قدّت قميصه	She tore his shirt in two
25	ألفيا سيّدها	They encountered her husband

26	شهد شاهد	A child in the cradle gave a judgment (inspired by Allah) indicating the innocence of Yusuf (Joseph).
30	شغفها حبًا	Her love of him has entered the depths of her heart
31	أعدت لهن مُتَكَأ	She prepared for them a cushioned couch to lie on
31	أكبرنه	They became in a state of awe and wonder when they beheld his charming beauty
31	قَطَعْنَ أَيْدِيهِنَّ	They scratched themselves with the knives because their hearts were so engrossed with Joseph
31	حاش لله	Exalting Allah, stating that no one was able to create the like of him
32	فاستعصم	But he withheld himself and refused
33	أصبوا إليهنَّ	I might incline towards responding to their wishes
36	أعصر خمرًا	Pressing grapes to make wine and give it to the king
37	ذ لكما	The following is the interpretation (of your dreams)
40	الدين القيم	The upright, or established through clear proofs
43	عجاف	Very lean
43	تعبرون	If you know how to interpret dreams
44	أضغاث أحلام	These are false and unreal dreams
45	ادكر بعد أمة	He remembered after a long period of time
47	دأبا	Consecutively, as was their custom in planting
48	تُحصنون	The seeds you have stored for sowing
49	يُغاث النَّاس	The people will be granted rain that will render their land fertile
49	يعصرون	Pressable fruits, like olives
50	ما بال النسوة ؟	What was the case with these women?
51	ما خطبتنَّ؟	What was your condition?
51	حاش لله	Exalting Allah, being amazed at the pure chastity of Joseph
51	حصص الحق	It has become clear, after what was hidden was revealed
54	مكين	You have a high status and influence
56	يتبوا منها	That he may settle down in it
59	جهزهم بجهازهم	When he measured for them the measure they were entitled to have
62	بضاعتهم	The money with which they bought the supplies
62	رحالهم	Their saddlebags containing their supplies and their other needs
65	متاعهم	Their saddlebags or foodstuffs
65	ما نبغي ؟	What greater thing than this can we ask for from the generous king?
65	نمير أهلنا	we shall obtain supplies for them from Egypt

66	موثقا	A pledge confirmed with an oath in the name of Allah
66	يُحاط بكم	Unless you are overwhelmed or you all die
66	وكيل	Guardian, Witness
69	أوى إليه أخاه	He took his full brother Benjamin into his arms
69	فلا تبتس	Do not be saddened
70	السقاية	A golden cup he also used to measure things
70	أذن مؤذن	A herald called or announced
70	العيير	People of the caravan that were carrying the supplies
72	صواع الملك	His golden cup that he also used to measure things
72	زعيم	I guarantee this for him (who finds it)
76	كدنا ليوسف	We taught him how to devise a plot to achieve his purpose (to take his brother)
76	دين الملك	The laws of the king of Egypt
79	معاذ الله	I completely seek refuge and shelter in Allah
80	استياسوا منه	They despaired of Yusuf fulfilling their request
80	خلصوا نجيا	They withdrew to confer privately among themselves
80	ما فرظتم	You failed in your pledge and covenant
82	العيير	The caravan
83	سولت	Made to seem fair and easy to you
84	يا أسفى	Alas, my grief
84	ابيضت عيناه	Were afflicted with cataracts
84	كظيم	He was filled with agony and grief that he kept within himself, not manifesting it to others
85	تفتأ	You will never cease
85	تكون حرضا	You fall ill and become on the verge of perishing
86	بثي	My anguish and severe grief
87	فتحسسوا من يوسف	Seek news of Yusuf
87	روح الله	His mercy and relief
88	الضر	Emaciated due to severe hunger
88	ببضاعة مزجاة	Scanty, of little value
91	أترك الله علينا	Allah has chosen and preferred you over us
92	لا تثريب عليكم	There shall be no reproach and no blame on you
93	يأتي بصيرا	He will recover his sight due to his jubilation

94	فصلت العير	When the caravan left al-`Arish, a township in Egypt
94	تفندون	You say I am foolish, or you do not believe what I say
95	ضلالك	Your aberration from what is right
99	أوى إليه أبويه	He took (his parents) to himself and took them into his arms
100	سجدا	This was lawful according to their creed at their time
100	البدو	The desert
100	نزع الشيطان	Incited ill feeling and made trouble
101	فاطر .	Originator, Creator
102	أجمعوا أمرهم	They resolved upon scheming against Yusuf
105	كأين من آية	How many a portent?
107	غاشية	Chastisement enveloping them
107	بغطة	Suddenly
110	استيأس الرسل	They despaired of victory, due to the passage of a long time
110	ظنوا	The messengers assumed or thought to themselves
110	قد كذبوا	Their hope to have victory in the worldly life will not come true
110	بأسنا	Our chastisement
111	عبرة	A lesson and admonition
111	يُفتري	Invented

#### 4. Surat Al-Ra'ad

Verse Number	The word	The Tafsir
2	بغير عمد	Without columns or supports raising them
2	استوى على العرش	Establish on the throne in a way that befits His Majesty (Glorified be He)
2	يدبر الأمر	He conducts the affairs of His Kingdom according to His Omnipotence and Wisdom
3	مد الأرض	Spread out the earth, as you can see
3	رواسي	Firm mountains so that it does not sway
3	زوجين	Two mates, two pairs
3	يغشي الليل النهار	He covers the day with the darkness of night, and vice versa
4	قطع	Spots of different nature and features
4	نخيل صنوان	date-palms which have the same roots
4	الأكل	What is edible, i.e., fruits and grains

5	الأغلال	Fetters of iron
6	المثَلات	The exemplary punishments of disbelievers like them
6	مغفرة للناس	Screens their sins and gives them respite
8	ما تغيض الأرحام	What they reduce or abort
8	بمقدار	A precise amount and limit which it does not exceed
9	الكبير	The Great One, before Whom everything is small and humble
9	المتعال	The High Exalted above His creation, due to Him having total power over everything, and everything being subservient to Him
10	سارِب	Who can be seen clearly when they make their way by day
11	له معقبات	Angels who succeed one another in guarding him
11	من أمر الله	By Allah's command to guard man
11	من وال	Helper or Patron who takes care of their affairs
12	السحاب الثقال	Heavy with rain
13	شديد المحال	His plots, His might, or the severity of His retribution are great
14	له دعوة الحق	Allah's is the call of truth, that is, the words that constitute it (are the truth): 'there is no god but Allah'
15	لله يسجد	To His (Glorified be He) Command everything surrenders and submits
15	ظلالهم	They surrender and submit to His (Glorified be He) Command
15	بالغدو	In the mornings
15	الأصال	In the evenings
17	بقدرها	According to their measure, due to His Wisdom
17	زبدًا	The scum or foam rising above the water
17	رابيًا	Swelling and rising
17	زبد	The filth that lies on the surface when melting a mineral
17	جفاء	Useless refuse or scattered particles
18	بئس المهاد	An evil resting place, as their abode is Hellfire
22	يدرءون	Repel or overcome
22	عقبى الدار	The praiseworthy sequel in the Hereafter, namely the Garden of Eden
25	سوء الدار	The awful sequel (in the abode of the Hereafter), namely Hell
226	يقدر	He reduces sustenance to whomever He wills due to a wisdom He knows & comprehends
26	متاع	A trifling thing, enjoyed and then lost
27	أناب	All who sincerely turn to Allah
29	طوبى لهم	They will enjoy a good life in the Hereafter

29	حُسْن مآب	A fair resort, a fair place to return to
30	إليه متاب	To Allah alone is my recourse and He is the One I return to in repentance
31	أفلم ييأس . .	Have they not realized, known, understood or found out?
31	قارعة	A catastrophe that devastates them as it entails all manners of hardship
32	فأمليتُ...	I gave respite and allowed them to live in security and comfort (those who...)
34	واق	Protector
35	أكلها دائم	Its edible fruits are everlasting and never ending
36	إليه مآب	To Allah alone shall be my return for reckoning
37	لكلّ أجل كتاب	For every event taking place at a certain time We reveal a certain judgment, according to Our Wisdom
39	أمّ الكتاب	The Preserved or Guarded Tablet, or Divine Knowledge
41	لا مُعَقِّبَ لحكمه	There is none that can repel or veto His judgment

## 5. Surah Ibrahim

Verse Number	The word	The Tafsir
1	بإذن ربهم	By His granting them success (to embrace this religion) and facilitating their affairs, or by His Command
1	العزیز	The Mighty, the Victor or the Matchless
1	الحمید	The Praised, the One who is constantly praised
2	ویل	Perdition, regret or severe punishment in a valley in Hell
3	يستحبون	Love, choose or prefer
3	يبيغونها عوجا	Seek to make it crooked or different than it actually is
5	بأيام الله	Of His graces for and chastisement against the previous nations
6	يسومونكم	Inflicting different types of punishment upon you
6	يستحيون نساءكم	Keeping your women alive to serve them
6	بلاء	Trials through receiving graces or misfortunes
7	تأذن ربكم	He made it clearly known, leaving no place for doubt
9	فردوا أيديهم في أفواههم	They bit on their fingertips, out of extreme spite of the messengers and their (wise) call
9	مريب	Disquieting doubt which leads to total uncertainty
10	فاطر . .	The Originator, the Creator
10	بسلطان	A clear warrant, a manifest argument demonstrating your truthfulness
14	خاف مقامي	Standing before Me for reckoning on the Day of Judgment

15	استفتحوا	The messengers sought assistance from Allah against the tyrant people
15	خاب كل جبار	Every arrogant haughty person was ruined and perished
15	عنيد	Obstinate to the truth
16	صديد	Pus or the vile excretions of the inhabitants of the Fire
17	يتجرّعه	He sips it with difficulty because its taste is so unpleasant and bitter
17	لا يكاد يسيغه	But can hardly swallow it because it is so foul and disgusting
18	يوم عاصف	which the winds blow violently
21	برزوا	They would come out from the graves to meet their reckoning
21	مُغنون عنا	Avail and defend us against
21	محيص	Place of refuge or escape
22	سلطان	Warrant, power or capacity
22	بمصرخكم	I cannot save you from the chastisement of Hell
22	بمصرخي	Can you save me from entering Hell
25	كلمة طيبة	The testimony of monotheism and Islam, namely "there is no god but Allah".
25	تؤتي أكلها	It gives its edible produce; fruit
26	كلمة خبيثة	The word of unbelief and aberrance
26	اجتثت	It is uprooted or eradicated
27	في الحياة الدنيا	In the grave, when the two angels question them
28	دار البوار	The abode of ruin (Hellfire)
29	يصلونها	They will enter it to suffer its fire
30	أندادا	Equals from among the idols which they worshipped
31	لا خلال	Befriending or affection
33	دائنين	Constantly subservient, for your benefit
34	لا تُحصوها	You could never reckon it or number it precisely, since it is countless
35	اجنبي	Preserve and turn me away from
37	تهوي إليهم	Yearn, incline and long towards them
42	تشخص فيه الأبصار	Eyes shall stare wide-open, because of the terror of what they see
43	مهطعين	They come hastening humbly toward the caller
43	مقنعي رءوسهم	Their heads turned upwards, while they keep gazing forward
43	أفندتهم هواء	Their hearts are devoid of any sense, because of their being terror-stricken.
48	برزوا لله	They would come out from the graves to meet their reckoning

49	مقرّنين	Chained together
49	الأصفاد	Chains, shackles
50	سراويلهم	Their shirts or raiment
50	تغشى وجوههم	Are covered or engulfed by
52	بلاغ للناس	Enough is it as an admonition and reminder

## 6. Surah Al-Hijr

Verse Number	The word	The Tafsir
2	رُبَمَا	Perhaps
3	ذرهم	Leave them
4	لها كتاب	An appointed term in the Preserved Tablet
7	لو ما تأتينا	Why do you not bring us
8	إلا بالحق	Except according to what wisdom entails
8	مُنظرين	They (the disbelievers) would not be reprieved or granted respite
9	الذّكر	The Qur'an
10	شيع الأولين	The sects or groups of the former nations
12	نسلكه	We cause the Qur'an to find its way into their hearts [although they mocked it]
13	خلت سنّة الأولين	Allah's normal pattern of punishing and destroying those who denied the messengers
14	يعرجون	To ascend to the heaven and see the angels and also the wonderful sights
15	سكّرت أبصارهم	They have been blocked and blinded
15	قوم مسحورون	We are bewitched and our minds have been seized by the sorcery of Muhammad
16	بروج	Mansions of the seven orbiting planets
17	رجيم	Outcast or accursed devil, who is chased away by the stars
18	استرق السّمع	Snatches the news from the exalted assembly (of angels)
18	فأتبعه	Pursues and catches (them)
18	شهاب	A burning meteor or a flame pouncing at them from the sky
18	مبين	Clear for them to see
19	الأرض مددناها	We spread it flat to be of benefit
19	رواسي	Firm mountains so that it does not sway
19	موزون	Measured and balanced according to the scale of wisdom

20	معاش	Means of livelihood
21	عندنا خزانه	We are completely able to create it and manage its distribution
21	ننزله	We create or distribute it
21	بقدر معلوم	In a known measure
22	الرياح لواقح	Carrying the clouds or water that the clouds bear, or fertilizing the trees and clouds
23	لنحن الوارثون	It is only We Who remain after the death of all creatures
26	صلصال	Dry clay, like potter
26	حما	Malleable black mud
26	مسنون	Empty clay that has the shape of man
27	نار السموم	A hot wind that kills
29	سويته	Completed his creation and prepared him for his soul to be breathed into him
29	ساجدين	A prostration meant as an act of salutation or greeting, but not as an act of worship
31	أبى	He refused, out of pride
32	مالك . .	What is your excuse or reason for...?
34	رجيم	Outcast or accursed devil, who is chased away by the meteors
35	اللعنة	Being banished from mercy so as to be subject to wrath
36	فانظرنى	Reprieve me and do not kill me
38	الوقت المعلوم	the first blast of the Trumpet
39	لأغوينهم	I shall mislead them and make them err
40	المخلصين	Those whom You made sincerely devoted to Your worship
41	صراط على	This is the right course incumbent upon Me
42	سلطان	No power over them to mislead them
44	جزء مقسوم	A specific group of disbelievers, different from other groups
47	غل	Rancor, spite and enmity
48	نصب	Toil, weariness
51	ضيف ابراهيم	The guests of Abraham, who were angels
52	وجلون	Afraid
55	القانتين	Of those who despair of having a son or of receiving good (in general)
57	فما خطبكم ؟	So what is your important business?
60	قدرنا	We have known or decreed and judged?

60	غابرين	Among those remaining in the torture that are similar to her?
62	قوم منكرون	You are strangers whom I do not know
63	فيه يمترون	That concerning which they keep disputing about, doubting and denying
65	بقطع من الليل	During a part of the night or in the last part of the night
65	اتبع أدبارهم	Walk behind them to observe them
66	قضينا إليه	We conveyed and revealed to him
66	دابرهؤلاء	To their last i.e. all of them
66	مصبحين	Early in the morning
70	عن العالمين	From entertaining, welcoming or being hospitable to any of them
72	لعمرك	An oath taken by Allah by the life of our Prophet Muhammad (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him)
72	سكرتهم	Their misguidance and going astray
72	يعمّهون	Blinded from the guidance or bewildered
73	الصيحة	A deadly shout from the sky
73	مشرقين	At sunrise
74	سجّيل	Clay baked in fire
75	للمتوسّمين	Those who observe, take heed and meditate
76	لبسبيل مقيم	A fixed well-known road that they pass by all the time
78	أصحاب الأيكة	The dwellers of the thicket (the people to whom Prophet Shu`ayb was sent)
79	وإنهما	The cities of the people of Lot and those of the thicket (the people to whom Prophet Shu`ayb was sent)
79	لبامام مبين	A road plain to see and which they pass by during their travels
80	الحجر	Thamud, a valley between Medina and Syria
83	مصبحين	Early in the morning
87	سبعاً	Seven verses, namely Surah al-Fatihah (the opening chapter of the Book)
87	من المثاني	These seven verses are repeated at least twice in each prayer.
88	أزواجاً منهم	Different groups of disbelievers
88	اخفض جناحك	Temper your nature and be compassionate
90	المقتسمين	The people of the Book (the Jews and the Christians)
91	عظين	Into parts, believing in some and disbelieving in others
94	فاصدع بما تؤمر	Declare it openly and carry it out

99	اليقين	Death, whose coming is certain and inevitable
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## 7. Surah An-Nahl

Verse Number	The word	The Tafsir
1	تعالى	Exalting and glorifying Allah, both His essence and His majestic attributes
2	بالرّوح	With the Revelation, including the Glorious Qur'an
4	نطفة	Despised fluid
4	هو خصيمٌ	Openly arguing in favor of falsehood
5	الأنعام	Camels, cows, sheep and goats
5	فيها دفءٌ	That with which you keep warm against the cold weather
6	فيها جمال	Beauty, adornment and a sign of nobility
6	حين تريحون	When you return them to their resting places in the evening
6	حين تسرحون	When you bring them out to the grazing pastures in the morning
7	تحمل أثقالكم	Your heavy baggage
7	بشقّ الأنفس	Except with great toil and trouble
9	قصد السبيل	To point out the straight path
9	منها جانر	Some of the paths are deviant, swerving away from being straight
10	فيع تُسيمون	Whereupon you let your animals graze
13	درأ لكم	Created for your benefit
14	تستخرجوا منه	From salty waters (seas) in particular
14	مواخر فيه	Cleaving it as they sail upon it
15	رواسي	Firm mountains
15	أن تميد بكم	Lest it should shake and move with you
16	علامات	Landmarks for the roads by which you are guided
18	لا تُحصوها	You could never reckon or number it precisely since it is countless
23	لا جرم	Without doubt, verily, assuredly, certainly
24	أساطير الأولين	Their fables and lies written in their books
25	أوزارهم	Their sins and misdeeds
26	القواعد	The foundations, the bases
27	يُخزيهم	He will disgrace and humiliate them by chastising them
27	تُشاقون فيه	For whose sake you used to oppose and declare enmity towards the prophets

27	الْخِزْي	Disgrace and abasement
27	السَّوْءِ	The chastisement
28	فَأَلْقُوا السَّلْمَ	They showed full submission and compliance
29	مَثْوَى الْمُتَكَبِّرِينَ	The lodging and abode
32	طَيِّبِينَ	Pure from sins and from associating any partners with Allah
34	حَاقَ بِهِمْ	Surrounded and afflicted them
36	اجْتَنَبُوا الطَّاعُوتِ	Any false worship and any call to misguidance
36	حَقَّتْ	Has become justified against them
38	جَهْدَ أَيْمَانِهِمْ	With their utmost earnestness in oaths
41	لِنُبُونِهِمْ	We shall lodge them
41	حَسَنَةً	In a goodly lodging or with lawful gains
44	بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ	We sent them with miracles
44	الرِّبْرِ	Written ordinances and legislations
45	يَخْسِفُ . .	Sinks (them into)...
46	تَقْلِبُهُمْ	During their travels for commerce
46	بِمُعْجِزِينَ	They cannot avoid Allah's Punishment by escaping (from it)
47	تَخَوُّفٍ	Amid a growing fear of punishment, or amid a gradual diminishing of their numbers
48	مِنْ شَيْءٍ	Any object that has a shade
48	يَتَفَيَّأُ ضَلَالَهُ	Incline to the right and to the left
48	سُجَّدًا لِلَّهِ	Subservient to Him (Glorified be He), with regards to what is required of them
48	وَهُمْ دَاخِرُونَ	The shadows are subject to and humbled before (Allah), like the objects that cast them are
52	لَهُ الدِّينَ	Worship and obedience belong to Allah Alone (Glorified be He)
52	وَاصِبًا	Sincerely, forever, and it is a must
53	تَجَارُونَ	You raise your voices with pleas for help, when supplicating (Him)
56	تَفْتَرُونَ	What you used to fabricate against Allah
58	هُوَ كَظِيمٍ	Inwardly wroth, grieved and devastated
59	يَتَوَارَى	Hides, disappears and stays away from the people
59	هُونٍ	In humiliation, (enduring) shame and disgrace
59	يُدْسَهُ	Bury it alive beneath the dust
60	مِثْلَ السَّوْءِ	It is most evil due to its ignorance and disbelief
62	لَا جَرَمَ	Without doubt, verily, assuredly, certainly

62	مُفْرَطُونَ	They shall be foremost in entering Hellfire
66	لَعِبْرَةً	A great lesson indicating Our Omnipotence
66	فَرْثٌ	That which is in their bellies; refuse and intestinal waste
67	سَكْرًا	An intoxicant, a wine that intoxicates (it was later prohibited)
68	أَوْحَىٰ رَبِّكَ	Inspiration here refers to guidance or subjugation
68	بِيوتًا	Hives they build for their dwelling
68	يَعْرَشُونَ	The trellises humans build as hives for bees
69	ذَلَّلًا	Made easily accessible
70	أَرْدَلِ الْعَمَرِ	The most abject and decrepit (old-age and senility)
71	فَهُمْ فِيهِ سَوَاءٌ؟	Do they share provision equally? No, of course not?
72	حَفْدَةً	Servants and assistants, or grandchildren
76	أَحَدُهُمَا أَبْكَمٌ	Dumb from birth
76	هُوَ كَلٌّ	A liability and burdensome
77	كَلِمَاحِ الْبَصْرِ	As the twinkling of an eye
80	تَسْتَخْفُونَهَا	You find it light to carry
80	يَوْمَ ظَعْنِكُمْ	On the day of your travel
80	أَثَاثًا	Furniture and chattels, such as rugs and blankets
80	مَتَاعًا	To use for your benefit at home and in your stores
81	ظِلَالًا	Things, like trees, whose shades protect you from the heat of the sun
81	أَكْنَانًا	Places of refuge where one can seek shelter (such as caves)
81	سَرَابِيلٍ	Garments or armor plates
81	تَقِيكُمْ بِأَسْكُمْ	Stabs or assaults during your wars
84	لَا هُوَ يَسْتَعْتَبُونَ	Nor will they be asked to repent and return to that which pleases their Lord
85	يُنْظَرُونَ	Granted any respite/postponed
87	السَّلْمِ	Submission and surrender to His (Glorified be He) judgment
90	يَأْمُرُ بِالْعَدْلِ	Being fair in all affairs; beliefs, the performance of the religious obligations and one's morals
90	الْإِحْسَانَ	Mastering one's work, or benefiting people
90	الْفَحْشَاءِ	Excessively abominable sins
90	الْبَغْيِ	Aggression and oppressing people
91	كَفِيلًا	Witness, Observer and Guardian over you
92	قَوَّةً	Firm and settled

92	أُنكَاثًا	Breached into unwoven fibers
92	دخلا بينكم	As a means of causing mischief or as trickery between you
92	أن تكون أمة	So that one group may become
92	هي أربى	More numerous, powerful and wealthy (than another group)
92	يبلوكم الله به	By that which He enjoins, Allah tests you to see if you fulfill the covenant
94	فتزلّ قدم	Lest your feet should slip off the path of Islam
96	ينفد	Will come to an end and will perish
98	فاستعذ بالله	Seek refuge and shelter in Allah
99	سلطان	Power, sway, obsession
100	يتولّونه	Those who choose him as their patron, by obeying him
102	روح القدس	The Holy and Purified Spirit, Gabriel (peace be upon him)
103	يلحدون إليه	To whom they incline, with the accusation that he is the one who teaches him
107	استحبّوا	They have chosen in preference
108	طبع	Has set a seal
109	لا جرّم	Without doubt, verily, assuredly, certainly
110	للذين هاجروا	Those who emigrated to be allies with and to support the believers, and do not support (others) against them
110	فُتِنُوا	After they were persecuted and tortured for their embracing Islam
112	رغدا	Good, plenteous or palatable
115	الدم	The blood that is shed (from the animal)
115	لحم الخنزير	All parts of the pig
115	أهلّ بغير الله به	That which has been immolated in the name of any other than Allah
115	اضطر	He who is forced to eat what has been made unlawful by Allah
115	غير باغ	Neither craving for what is unlawful, merely desiring it, or in preference to what is lawful
115	و لا عاد	Nor transgressing by intentionally eating more than what is necessary to maintain his life
119	بجهالة	Insistently and in transgression
120	كان أمة	Guiding and instructing people to about the good, or was the only believer in Allah
120	قاتنا لله	Obedient, surrendering to Allah (Glorified be He)
120	حنيفا	Inclined away from falsehood towards the right religion, Islam
121	اجتباه	He chose and elected him for prophethood
123	ملة إبراهيم	His creed and religion; monotheism

124	جُعِلَ السَّبْتِ	It was obligatory to consecrate it and dedicate it solely for performing acts of worship
127	ضَيْقٌ	Distress, depression or constraint

## 8. Surah Al-Israa'

Verse Number	The word	The Tafsir
1	سَبْحَانَ الَّذِي	An expression exalting Allah above having any deficiency and expressing astonishment about His omnipotence
1	أَسْرَى بَعْبِهِ	Subjugated Al-Buraq, (a white animal) to carry the Prophet (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him) during the night journey
1	لِنُرِّيهِ . .	That We elevate him to heaven to show him...
2	وَكَيْلَا	The Lord to whom you delegate your Affairs
3	ذُرِّيَّةٍ . .	I mean the descendants of...or O you, the descendants of
4	قَضَيْنَا إِلَىٰ بَنِي إِسْرَائِيلَ	We revealed to them, and thus they have knowledge of the corruption they will commit twice.
4	لَتَعْلَنَ	You shall perpetrate grave injustice and transgression
5	وَعَدَ أُولَاهُمَا	The punishments appointed for the first time
5	أُولَىٰ بِأَسْ	Of great might and tremendous fighting skills
5	فَجَاسُوا	Who came and went, seeking you out
5	خِلَالَ الدِّيَارِ	In the midst of
6	الْكُرَّةِ	The (rule of the) state and victory
6	أَكْثَرَ نَفِيرًا	Greater in number or in clan than your enemy
7	لِيَسْوءُوا وُجُوهَكُمْ	They would cause you such grief that it will be manifest on your faces
7	لِيَتَبَرَّوْا	Destroy and devastate
7	مَا عَلَوْا	All that they gained ascendancy over
8	حَصِيرًا	A dungeon, a place of detention and a prison
9	هِيَ أَقْوَمُ	The most upright and correct way (the religion of Islam and monotheism)
12	اللَّيْلِ وَالنَّهَارِ	The night and the day, or the sun and the moon
12	فَمَحَوْنَا آيَةَ اللَّيْلِ	We created the moon, and obliterated and extinguished its light with darkness
12	آيَةَ النَّهَارِ مُبْصِرَةً	The sun gives sight, as it is possible to see because of its light
13	أَلْزَمْنَاهُ طَائِرَهُ	His predestined deeds that he has no choice but to carry out
14	حَسِيبًا	Counter or reckoner
15	لَا تَزِرُ وَازِرَةٌ . .	No sinful soul shall bear...
16	أَمْرًا مُتْرَفِيهَا	We command its inhabitants who enjoy the graces of Allah to obediently worship Allah.
16	فَفَسَقُوا فِيهَا	But they fall into immorality, rebelling against Our command
16	فَدَمَّرْنَاهَا	We annihilated it utterly, leaving it in ruins
17	الْقُرُونِ	Generations or communities who denied (the truth and the messengers)
18	يَصْلَاهَا	He will enter it to suffer its heat

18	مدحورا	Rejected and banished from Allah's mercy
20	كُلًّا نَمِدّ	We supply and give, time and again
20	محظورا	Confined or withheld from those whom Allah (Glorified be He) intends (to give)
22	مخدولا	Unaided and not supported by Allah
23	قضى ربك	Has decreed and commanded
23	أفّ	A word expressing boredom, hatred and discontent
23	لا تنهرهما	Nor repulse them for something you do not like
23	قولا كريما	Gracious, fair and gentle words
25	للأوابين	To those who repent of whatever (sins) overcomes them
29	يدك مغولة	A metaphor for stinginess
29	تبسطها كل البسط	A metaphor for squandering and extravagance
29	محسورا	Regretful, cut off, having nothing
30	يقدر	He straitens or restricts it for whomever He wills
31	خشية إملاق	Fearing penury and poverty
31	خطئا كبيرا	A great sin (which deserves a great punishment)
33	سلطانا	We have given power against the killer, through retribution or blood money.
34	يبلغ أشده	Attains majority
35	بالقسطاس المستقيم	With a fair balance
35	أحسن تأويلا	With regard to your wealth and the end result
36	لا تقف	Follow not
37	مرحا	Exultantly, showing haughtiness and arrogance
39	مدحورا	Abandoned, banished from Allah's mercy
40	أفصافاكم ربكم	Has your Lord then preferred you exclusively?
41	صرفنا	We have repeated Our promises and warnings in different ways
41	نفورا	Turning away from and aversion to the truth
42	لابتغوا	They would have sought
42	سيلا	By competing with each other and refusing to accept the commands
45	حجابا مستورا	A hidden barrier, protecting you and preventing them from either seeing or hearing you
46	أكنة	Many veils and coverings that deprive them (from having a sound hearing)
46	وقرا	Total deafness
47	هم نجوى	When they take secret counsel about your matter
47	مسحورا	His mind is overcome and bewitched, or he is a sorcerer
49	رَفَاتَا	Fragments and dust, or earth
51	يكبر	Far less able to have life, such as the heavens
51	فطركم	He Who originated you
51	فسينغظون . .	They will shake their heads at you mockingly
52	بحمده	Come submitting totally to Him
53	ينزغ بينهم	Incites ill feeling and makes trouble between them
54	وكيلا	Responsible for their affairs

55	زبوراً	The Book that includes Allah's Praises and Glorifies Him, and gives lessons and admonitions.
56	تحويلاً	Transfer it to other than you, to one who does not worship them
57	الوسيلة	Nearness, through obedience and worship
59	مُبصرة	Clear and evident portent or sign
59	فَظَلَمُوا بِهَا	They wronged it, and thus were destroyed.
60	أَحَاطَ بِالنَّاسِ	In total knowledge and power, so they are within His (Glorified be He) grasp
60	الشَّجَرَةَ الْمَلْعُونَةَ	The tree called Zaqqum, which We made as a trial (for them)
60	طُغْيَانًا	Transgression due to their disbelief and disobedience
62	أَرَأَيْتَكَ	Inform me
62	لَأَحْتَكِنَنَّ ذُرِّيَّتَهُ	I shall verily bring his descendants under my sway, or eradicate them by leading them astray
64	اسْتَفْزِزْ	Instigate, agitate, stir up, provoke
64	أَجْلِبْ عَلَيْهِمْ	Call out against them, to rally against and push them
64	بِخَيْكَ وَرِجْلِكَ	Those who ride and walk pursuing acts of disobedience
64	غُرُورًا	Delusion and falsehood
65	عَلَيْهِمْ سُلْطَانًا	Sway and authority, or the ability to mislead them
66	يُزْجِي	Drives smoothly and safely
68	أَنْ يَخْسِفَ بِكُمْ	He will (not) sink you into the ground
68	حَاصِبًا	A sandstorm or a squall that hurls pebbles at you
69	قَاصِفًا	A shattering gale that destroys everything in its path
69	تَبِيعًا	Helper or advocate to demand restitution from Us
71	بِأَمَامِهِمْ	With their callers (to guidance and error), or with their record
71	فَتِيلًا	So much as a single date-thread, with regard to no injustice being given to them for their retribution
73	لِيَفْتِنُونَكَ	To drive you away and make you slip
73	لِنُفْتِرِي عَلَيْنَا	Invent against Us and say other than it (what we inspired you with) against Us
74	تَرَكُّنٌ إِلَيْهِمْ	Inclined to them
75	ضَعْفُ الْحَيَاةِ	A double chastisement in this worldly life
76	لِيَسْتَفْزِزُونَكَ	Scare and provoke you
77	تَحْوِيلًا	Any change or any alternative manner
78	لِدُلُوكِ الشَّمْسِ	At the going down of the sun
78	عَسَقِ اللَّيْلِ	Its stark darkness
78	وَقُرْآنِ الْفَجْرِ	And establish the morning prayer
79	فَتَهَجَّدُ	Tahajud: to wake up at night after sleeping for a while to perform supererogatory night prayer
79	نَافِلَةٌ لَكَ	an extra obligation for you, to the exclusion of your community
79	مَقَامًا مَحْمُودًا	The station of the great intercession
80	مُدْخَلَ صَدَقٍ	A good entrance, one which You are pleased with, in all my affairs
80	سُلْطَانًا نَصِيرًا	Authority and strength with which we support Islam
81	زَهَقَ الْبَاطِلُ	Disbelief has vanished away
82	خَسَارًا	Ruin or loss, because of their disbelief in it
83	نَأَى بِجَانِبِهِ	He turns his face away in arrogance and disobedience

83	كان يئوسا	He is in despair of Our mercy
84	شاكلته	According to his rule of conduct
86	وكيلا	Any guardian to restore it to you
88	ظهيرا	Assistant
89	صرّفا	We have repeated it in different ways
89	كلّ مثل	Every delicate meaning
89	فأبى	Refused to accept
89	كفورا	Denying the truth
90	ينبوعا	A spring of endless water
92	كسفا	In pieces
92	قببلا	Right in front of us, face to face with us, before our very eyes
93	زخرف	Gold
97	خبث	Its flames subsided
97	سعيرا	More fuel and burning
98	رّفاتا	Fragments and dust, or earth
100	قتورا	Extremely tight-fisted
101	مسحورا	Your mind has been overcome and bewitched, or you are a sorcerer
102	بصائر	Proofs that enlighten whoever witnesses them to the truthfulness of my call
102	مثورا	Pharaoh will be destroyed, or has been turned away from the chance to do all deeds that are good
103	يستفزّهم	To scare and expel them from the land
104	لّفيفا	Gathered in mixed company
106	فرقناه	We have revealed in portions and explained in detail
106	على مكث	Gradually and with deliberateness
110	لا تخافت بها	Nor be silent so that your Companions cannot hear you

## 9. Surah Al-Kahf

Verse Number	The word	The Tafsir
1	لم يجعل له عوجا	Any crookedness, error, or deviation from the truth and wisdom
2	قيّما	Straight, or for people's interests
2	بأسا	A punishment, sooner or later
5	كبرت كلمة	Monstrous is the word that comes out of their mouths.
6	باخع نفسك	Killing or harming (with grief), or exerting yourself
6	أسفا	Feel sorry, or is concerned about them
7	لنبلوهم	To test them, although We know their true state
7	أحسن عملا	Not covetous and eager for life, but eager to worship
8	صعيدا جُرزا	Bare dry soil
9	أم حسبت	You thought
9	أصحاب الكهف	A wide opening in the mountain; a cave
9	الرّقيم	Inscription that includes their names and story
10	أوى الفتية	Fled for the sake of their religion

10	رشدًا	Guidance to the right way
12	فَضَرَبْنَا عَلَىٰ آذَانِهِمْ	Caused them to go into a deep sleep
12	بَعَثْنَاهُمْ	Raised them up from their sleep
12	أَمَدًا	Time, period, or years
14	رَبَطْنَا	Made their hearts firm and strong with patience
14	شَطَطًا	An enormity in disbelief and falsehood
16	مَرْفَقًا	Facilitates your worldly affairs
17	تَزَاوُرًا	Swerve and incline away from
17	تَقَرُّضَهُمْ	Turn away from them
17	فَجْوَةٌ مِنْهُ	In the wide space in the middle of the cave
18	بِالْوَصِيدِ	The entrance or in front of the cave
18	رُعبًا	Awe and horror
19	بَعَثْنَاهُمْ	Awakened them from their long deep sleep
19	بِوَرَقَمٍ	Silver coins
19	أَزْكَىٰ طَعَامًا	Good lawful food
20	يُظهِرُوا عَلَيْكُمْ	Come to know of you
21	أَعْرَضْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ	Made their case known to the people
22	رَجْمًا بِالْغَيْبِ	Guessing at the unseen
22	فَلَا تَمَارِقِيهِمْ	Debate not about their number and their affair
22	إِلَّا مَرَأَ ظَاهِرًا	Except by reciting what was revealed to you regarding them
24	رشدًا	Guidance for the people
26	أَبْصَرَ بِهِ	How clearly He sees everything!
27	مُلْتَحَدًا	Refuge and shelter
28	اصْبِرْ نَفْسَكَ	Keep yourself patient
28	لَا تَعُدْ عَيْنَاكَ عَنْهُمْ	Let not your eyes overlook them
28	أَغْفَلْنَا قَلْبَهُ	Heedless of Our Remembrance
28	فُرْطًا	Lost, doomed, or wasted
29	سُرَادِقَهَا	Walls, flames, or smoke
29	كَالْمَهْلِ	Like boiling oil or molten minerals
29	سَاعَاتٍ مُرْتَفِقًا	Dwelling or resting place (Hellfire)
31	جَنَّاتِ عَدْنٍ	Everlasting paradise and gardens
31	سُنْدُسٍ	Fine silk
31	إِسْتَبْرَقٍ	Thick silk
31	الْأَرَائِكِ	Beds or thrones adorned with covers
32	جَنَّتَيْنِ	Two gardens
32	حَفَفْنَاهُمَا	Surrounded them with
33	أَكْلَهَا	Its produce and edible fruits
33	لَمْ تَظْلَمْ مِنْهُ	Failed not in the least
33	فَجَرْنَا خِلَالَهُمَا	Made a river gush forth in the midst of them
34	ثَمَرٍ	Property or fruits

34	أَعَزُّ نَفَرًا	Have more men, whether kin or supporters
35	تَبِيدَ	Perish, ruin, or fall into destruction
36	مُنْقَلَبًا	A place of return or an outcome
38	لَكِنَّا هُوَ اللَّهُ رَبِّي	But I declare: Allah is my Lord
40	حُسْبَانًا	Torment which is like a thunderbolt and a swarm of pests
40	فَتُصْبِحُ صَعِيدًا زَلَقًا	A heap of sand, or a slippery barren land
41	غُورًا	Sunken deeply into the earth
42	أَحْيَطُ بِثَمَرِهِ	His fruits and both gardens were ruined.
42	يُقَلِّبُ كَفْيَهُ	An expression of sorrow and regret
42	خَاوِيَةً عَلَى عُرُوشِهَا	Destroyed as the roofs fell down on its trellises
44	الْوَلَايَةَ لِلَّهِ	Protection and Support are only from Allah.
44	خَيْرَ عَقْبًا	The final destination of His true worshippers
45	هَشِيمًا	Dry and broken
45	تَذْرُوهُ الرِّيَّاحُ	Scattered by the wind
47	بَارِزَةً	A leveled plain, without a cover
48	مَوْعِدًا	An appointed time to fulfill the promise of the Resurrection and reward
49	وُضِعَ الْكِتَابُ	The books of deeds will be placed in the hands of the people
49	مُشْفِقِينَ	Fearful and worried
49	يَا وَيْلَتَنَا	Woe to us!
49	لَا يُغَادِرُ	Does not leave out or neglect
49	أَحْصَاهَا	Records, affirms, and establishes
50	اسْجُدُوا لِآدَمَ	A prostration of salutation and glorification, not worship
51	عَضُدًا	Helpers and supporters
52	مَوْبِقًا	Destruction for them all; Hellfire
53	مُؤَاقِعُهَا	Will fall therein or enter it
53	مَصْرَفًا	A way of escape
54	صَرَفْنَا	Put forth in different ways
54	كُلِّ مَثَلٍ	Every kind of strange example
55	سَنَّةَ الْأَوَّلِينَ	Total destruction, if they did not believe
55	قَبْلًا	Face to face, or of every type and kind
56	لِيُدْخِلُوا	Refute and negate
56	هُزُورًا	Jest and mockery
57	أَكِنَّةً . .	Many veils and covers over their hearts, so that they will not understand
57	وَقْرًا	Great deafness and the inability to hear
58	مَوْنِلًا	Escape or shelter
59	لِمَهْلِكِهِمْ	Their destruction
60	لِفَتَاهُ	Yusha' (Joshua) ibn Nun
60	مَجْمَعِ الْبَحْرَيْنِ	The junction of the two seas
60	أَمْضِي حُقُبًا	Spend years travelling
61	سَرَبًا	A way or route

62	نَصَبَا	Fatigue and tiredness
63	أرأيت	Remember, give attention to or tell me
63	أوينَا	We took refuge on
63	عجبا	Took its course into the sea in a strange way
64	مَاكْنَا نَبِغ	What we have been seeking and what we want
64	فَارْتَدَا عَلَى آثَارِهِمَا	Went back from the same way they came from
64	قَصَصَا	Retracing their footsteps
65	عَبْدَا	Al-Khadir, peace be upon him
66	رُشْدَا	Right guidance
68	خُبْرَا	Knowledge
71	شَيْئَا إِمْرَا	Something extremely bad or astonishing
73	لَا تُرْهِقْنِي	Do not be hard on me
73	عُسْرَا	Hardship or difficulty
74	شَيْئَا نَكْرَا	A dreadful evil
77	فَأَبَوْا	They refused to
77	يَنْقُضَ	About to collapse
78	بِتَأْوِيلٍ . .	Interpretation or significance
79	وَرَاءَهُمْ	In the front of or before them
79	عُصْبَا	By force, without any right
80	يُرْهِقُهُمَا	Trouble or oppress them
81	زَكَاةً	Purity from evil, righteous or straight
81	أَقْرَبَ رُحْمَا	Merciful to them
82	يَبْلُغَا أَشُدَّهُمَا	Their age and full strength
83	ذِي الْقُرْنَيْنِ	A good king who had knowledge and wisdom
84	سَبَبَا	The means of everything
85	فَاتَّبَعَ سَبَبَا	He followed a way to the west.
86	تَغْرُبُ فِي عَيْنِ	In one's eyesight
86	حَمْنَةً	Black muddy water
86	حَسْنَا	Calling them to the truth and guidance
87	عَذَابَا نَكْرَا	Terrible torment
90	سِتْرَا	A shelter made of cloth, or a construction
91	خُبْرَا	Complete knowledge
93	السَّيْدَيْنِ	Two huge mountains
94	يَأْجُوجَ وَ مَآجُوجَ	Tribes descending from Yafith ibn Nuh
94	خَرْجَا	An amount of money, as a tribute
94	سَدَا	Barrier
95	رَدْمَا	A strong barrier
96	زُبُرِ الْحَدِيدِ	Blocks of iron
96	الصَّخْفَيْنِ	Two mountain cliffs
96	قَطْرَا	Molten copper

97	يظهره	Scale it
97	نقبا	Dig through it
98	جعله دكاء	Level it down to the ground
99	يموج	Surge on top of one another, like waves
99	نفخ في الصور	The blow of the trumpet heralding the Resurrection
101	غطاء	A thick covering
102	نزلا	An entertainment
105	وزنا	Any weight or worth for their deeds
107	الفردوس	The highest and best point in Paradise
108	جولا	To be removed
109	مدادا	Ink
109	لكلمات ربي	Words and knowledge of Allah
109	لنفذ البحر	Finished and done
109	مددا	Aid and add to it

