


## Unit Four

### Chapter One: What is the Shaddah?

Any mushaddad letter in the Quran is broken down to two letters of the same kind, first one with a sukoon and second letter has a haraka on it. This is how

a plain shaddah looks like in the Quran: 

There are the different forms of shaddah in the Quran with the different

harakas; shaddah with tanween dhammah , shaddah with tanween

fat-hah , shaddah with tanween kasrrah , shaddah with

dhammah , shaddah with fat-hah , shaddah with kasrrah



**Note:** The letter that has the shaddah on it is called a mushaddad letter **حرف مشدّد**

To pronounce a mushaddad letter, the reader should slightly stress and hold on to the letter and then pronounce the harakah that comes with the shaddah

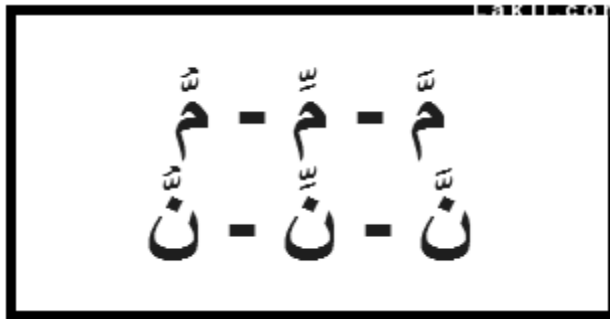
How it is pronounced	Break down	Simple word with shaddah
Ib-ba	إِبِّ + بَ	إِبِّ
Ib-bi	إِبِّ + بِ	إِبِّ
Ib-bu	إِبِّ + بُو	إِبِّ
Ib-bann	إِبِّ + بَ + نْ	إِبِّ
Ib-bonn	إِبِّ + بُو + نْ	إِبِّ
Ib-binn	إِبِّ + بِ + نْ	إِبِّ

**Practice: Read words with shaddah from the Quran**

Shaddah with Tanween Dammah ـٰ	Shaddah with Tanween Kasraah ـِ	Shaddah with Tanween Fat-hah ـَ	Shaddah with Dhammah ـُ	Shaddah with Karsraah ـِ	Shaddah with Fat-hah ـَ
[جَانٌ]	[أَفِي]	[عَفْوًا]	[مَا مٌ]	[وَيَطْهَرُكُمُ]	[دَسَنَهَا]
[الْقَوِيُّ]	[شَكِّ]	[وَلِيًّا]	[وَرَبُّكُمْ]	[وَسِيرَتِ]	[وَطَهَّرَكِ]
[كُلُّ]	[عُنُو]	[خَفِيًّا]	[أَشَدُّ]	[فَالْمُدْرَاتِ]	[النَّارِ]

## Unit Four

### Chapter Two: Noon and Meem mushaddadah



Noon mushaddadah نّ and Meem mushaddadah مّ sound like two long

and difficult words. In fact, this long word just means letter noon and meem with a shaddah on top. Basically, that means that it is two meems or noons, one saakin and the other with haraka. They are written as one letter with the shaddah on top. So when we come to pronounce words that have noon or meem mushaddadah, we have to make a ghunnah of three counts. One count is equal to the time of almost one second, or the time you would take to open up one finger from a closed fist. So, three counts, would be the time you take to open up three fingers from a closed fist!

Examples of words with noon and meem mushaddadah			The letter
[جَهَنَّمَ]	[إِنَّ]	[النَّارِ]	نّ
[وَالنَّجْمِ]	[لَيَقُولَنَّ]	[يَظُنُّ]	
[فَأُمَّهُ]	[مُّبِينٌ]	[صُمَّا]	مّ
[مَجِيدٌ]	[ثُمَّ]	[عَمَّ]	

## Exercise - 4

Circle the Noon and Meen Moshaddadah letters from Surat Al Layl:

اَوَّلِيلٍ اِذَا يَفْشَى ① وَالنَّهَارِ اِذَا تَجَلَّى ② وَمَا خَلَقَ الذَّكَرَ وَالْاُنْثَى ③ اِنَّ  
سَعِيَكُمْ لَشَقِيٍّ ④ فَاَمَّا مَنْ اَعْطَى وَاَنْقَى ⑤ وَصَدَّقَ بِالْحُسْنَى ⑥ فَسَنِيْسِرُهُ  
لِلْيَسْرِى ⑦ وَاَمَّا مَنْ بَخِلَ وَاَسْتَفْتَى ⑧ وَكَذَّبَ بِالْحُسْنَى ⑨ فَسَنِيْسِرُهُ  
لِلْعُسْرِى ⑩ وَمَا يَعْطِي عَنْهُ مَالُهُ اِذَا تَرَدَّى ⑪ اِنَّ عَلَيْنَا لَلْهُدَى ⑫ وَاِنَّ لَنَا  
لِلْاٰخِرَةِ وَالْاَوَّلَى ⑬ فَاَنْذَرْتُمْ نَارًا تَلْتَظَى ⑭ لَا يَصْلٰنَهَا اِلَّا الْاَشْقَى ⑮  
الَّذِى كَذَّبَ وَتَوَلَّى ⑯ وَسَيَجْزِيْهَا الْاُنْقَى ⑰ الَّذِى يُؤْتِي مَالَهُ يَتَزَكَّى  
⑱ وَمَا لِاِحَدٍ عِنْدَهُ مِنْ نِعْمَةٍ مُّجْزَى ⑲ اِلَّا اَبْنَاءَ وِجْهٍ رَبِّهِ الْاَعْلَى ⑳  
وَلَسَوْفَ يَرْضَى ㉑ ]